15 May 1972

IEMORANDUM FOR: Director of Training

SUBJECT : Report on Senior Seminar Two

1. This memorandum reports on the second running of the Senior Seminar. Details are contained in the appendices: Appendix 1 gives a roster of the participating officers; Appendix 2 consists of the Block schedules as Seminar Two was actually conducted, including scope notes or short precis of the various presentations; Appendix 3 lists the Individual Presentations; and Appendix 4 contains the overall critiques.

2. In structure and content, Seminar Two was similar to the first running; however, some significant modifications were made as a result of our experience and the participants' evaluations of the first Seminar. A three-day Block included in the first running, "New Trends and Methodologies of Interest to Intelligence," was eliminated in the second session as a separate Block. This Block had covered various applications of the Delphi technique, the use of decision trees for analyses and resource management, ADP applications and the technique of long-range prediction and modelling usually referred to as In the second session the Block on "The Intelligence futurism. Business in CIA" was doubled to ten days in order to provide a more comprehensive examination of the Agency's intelligence missions and related supporting activities. Similarly, the Block on "CIA's Official Relationships" was extended to include presentations on other major intelligence organizations -- the Defense Intelligence Agency and the National Security Agency -- and on intelligence management in the Department of Defense, as well as increased attention to the Director's new Community responsi-In the first Seminar the members were offered a choice bilities. of eight possible field trips; one group visited intelligence facilities and contractors in the far West and another toured the Cape Kennedy Missile Test Center

25X1

use the limited time most productively, the trip was eliminated from the second running. Both Seminars commenced with a week in residence at the ; in place of a

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field trip, the second Seminar returned to residence at from 25 to 28 April for the Block, "Covert Action: The Hidden Side of Foreign Policy." In addition, substantial changes of topics and speakers, as between the first and second runnings, were made in most of the seven Blocks.

- 3. The second Senior Seminar, like the first, was based on the proposition that the major single opportunity for learning is through the sharing by the participating officers of their Agency experience, perspectives, and understanding. The Individual Presentations in Seminar Two again provided an important input and stimulus and some of the Seminar discussions were of top-notch quality. Seminar Two seemed as satisfied as Seminar One that the process of learning from each other was successful. From the perspective of the Staff, however, there was a substantial difference between the two groups. Seminar One seemed much better able to generate and exchange ideas in open forum, challenge speakers effectively and make observations of interest. Seminar Two, despite some outstanding participants, was far more passive in the open sessions and seemed reluctant in the larger group to engage each other or guest speakers in a forthright exchange of views. Some of the participants themselves expressed disappointment with this passivity. Nonetheless, the group always performed creditably and on at least two occasions rose to particularly difficult challenges from outside speakers and handled them exceptionally well. At the same time, they were frequently active in spontaneous small-group discussions. Their own evaluations indicate that they placed a very high value on this informal exchange. Thus, there apparently was an important area of private development in Seminar Two that was not entirely manifest in open meetings, but was nevertheless valuable in terms of learning.
- 4. Considerable emphasis in Seminar Two was placed on having the Seminar members deal with "issues"--defined as significant challenges, new tasks, new methods, opportunities, problem areas, and trends which bear on the work of the Agency today or are likely to do so in the future. In place of the Block "Rapporteur" system used in Seminar One, Seminar Two participants were asked to identify "issues" at the end of each Block. They then pursued these subjects through discussion and questioning of senior Agency speakers. As planned, the "issues" from the different lists which continued to be of interest were also to be discussed by the Seminar in the last week; however, these sessions did not result in the quality of discussion we

had hoped would occur. We in the Seminar Staff had envisioned the process of surfacing and discussing "issues" by the members not so much as a means of obtaining and developing definitive or pat answers, but rather as an opportunity for the Seminar officers to learn about and obtain a broader understanding of problems which face top Agency management.

- 5. During Senior Seminar Two we continued the process of evaluation which we had found so successful during the first running. Written evaluations, both of the Seminar as a whole and of each Block, were prepared by each Seminar participant and were followed by oral discussions. This process has provided useful reactions on the selection and coverage of topics, the effectiveness and value of the different presentations, and our performance in running the Seminar, as well as giving an objective reading by the participants on the utility of the Seminar to senior officers. The bulk of the evaluations continued to be on the favorable to highly favorable side and I submit that these responses provide the best index as to the performance of the Staff and overall quality of the program.
- 6. Our experience with the second running continues to suggest areas of improvement. The management training covered in Block I this time was, in my judgment, markedly better than its counterpart in Senior Seminar One. However, I believe that further changes should be made; one possible change would be to use case studies from Agency experience in the Leadership Styles Workshop in place of exercises and games. Also, I am inclined to believe that the Block, "New Tools and Methodologies of Interest to Intelligence," which was omitted in the second running, should be restored in any future runnings. We will probably defer to the views of both Seminar One and Seminar Two that Covert Action should occupy less time in the program. As reported after receiving the Executive Director-Comptroller's memorandum of 10 March 1972, with suggestions on the Seminar, we would also include coverage of the European Community and go further into the intelligence analysis process, including requirements and evaluation as well as new uses of ADP. We used a much larger number of films in the second running and would continue to add and improve the selection of films. Further improvements in the choice of topics and speakers should also be made. All this means is that if future runnings are authorized, considerable effort should be devoted to reshaping significant sections and to making the Seminar a still better program.

-4-

7. Despite our own reservations on several aspects of the Senior Seminar, the evaluations reflect the excellence of the program. In sum, I believe that the Senior Seminar is an effective tool in preparing senior officers for the phase of their career in which they will take on increasing responsibility for meeting challenges and problems facing the Agency.

Chief, Senior Seminar

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CIA SENIOR SEMINAR TWO

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CIA SENIOR SEMINAR SCHEDULE

12 March - 17 March

BLOCK I: THE SENIOR OFFICER AS MANAGER

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BLOCK MANAGER:

BACKUP

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CIA SENIOR SEMINAR

Block I: THE SENIOR OFFICER AS MANAGER

A major goal of Block I, which is conducted in residence, is to enable the Seminar participants to become acquainted and to develop patterns of active participation and forthright expression of views. The content of the Block includes a series of different perspectives of the Agency and a limited treatment of management theory and styles.

SUNDAY, 12 MARCH

1530)-25X1 1630) -Velcome 1700) -1900) - The 7th Floor View of CIA W. E. Colby, Executive Director-Comptroller

> A senior Agency officer will open the Seminar with a look at the Agency's general situation today from the point of view of top management.

MONDAY, 13 MARCH 25X1 0700) 0830) - Breakfast 25X1 0900) - Seminar Orientation Chief, Senior Seminar 1030) - Small Group Discussion Participants and Staff 25X1 1130) - Lunch 1245) 1330) - Orientation, continued -25X1 1530) - Recreation 1700) - Dinner/

1845)

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	TUESDAY, 14 MARCH	
25X1	0700) - Breakfast/	
	0845) - Films: "The Management of Human 0945) Resources" "Understanding Motivation"	
	1000)- The Evolution of a Government William J. Crockett Vice President, Human Relations, SAGA Systems	<u>.</u> ,
• .	A former high government officer will trace the change in his own views and approaches concerning the management of people, drawing on his experience in government and industry. He will discuss different management styles.	
25X1	1215) 1330) - Lunch/	
	1330)- <u>Crockett</u> , continued 1530)- Handouts/Reading	
25X1	1700) 1845) - Dinner/	
·	1930) - <u>Leadership Styles Workshops</u> William J. Crockett and Edward J. Jones Professor, Federal Executive Institute	; ,
	Participants will be offered an opportunity to take part in a workshop in which they can analyze their own management style and learn about a number of skill areas which contribute to more effective management of people.	
	WEDNESDAY, 15 MARCH	*
25X1	7700) - Breakfast	
	830) - Workshops, continued	
	130) - Lunch/	
25X1		

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		WEDNESDAY, 15 MARCH -	continued
	1330)-	Workshops, continued	
•	1715) ₋ 1830)	Happy Hour/Student Activities	Center
25X1	1700) 1845)	Dinner	
	1930) -	Workshops, continued	•
		THURSDAY, 16 MARCH	
25X1	0700) 0830)	Breakfast/	
	0830)-	Workshops, continued	
25X1	1215) ₋ 1330) -	Lunch	
	1330)-	Workshops, conclusion	
		Recreation	•
2 <u>5X</u> 1	1700)-	Cookout	25X1
	(1930) -	Another View of the Agency:	Panel:
	,	Seminar Discussion	-
			_
			-
			-
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Seminar participants and the panel of young and middle-grade officers will exchange views on the Agency.

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		FRIDAY, 17 MARCH		
25X1	0700) 0830)	Breakfast/	2	25X1
	0900)-	Seminar Discussion		
25X1		Seminar Paper on points drawn from Haro Concerning the factors affecting the floof information within organizations with the discussions focussed on how these poapply to the Agency.	ow 1	25X1
	1030)-	Evaluation of Block I		•
25X1	1130) 1245)	Lunch		
			- .	
	``````````````````````````````````````	DEPART		25X1

# CIA SENIOR SEMINAR SCHEDULE

20 March - 31 March

BLOCK II: MAJOR WORLD TRENDS AND PROBLEMS

25X1	BLOCK MANAGER:		
	BACKUP :		

### CIA SENIOR SEMINAR

## Block II: MAJOR WORLD TRENDS AND PROBLEMS

The objective of Block II is to bring Seminar participants up to date on major international problems and developments which affect both the national security policy and intelligence work. Leading authorities from the academic community, governmental policy-making agencies and CIA senior personnel will be invited to make individual presentations and participate in panel and group presentations.

### MONDAY, 20 MARCH

0900) 0920) - <u>Administration</u>	Senior Seminar Staff
0920) - Introduction to Block II	Senior Seminar Staff
1000) World Perspective on the U.S.	William J. Barnds, Senior Research Fellow,
·	Council on Foreign Relations

How foreigners now view the U.S. after a quarter century of "world leadership" will be explored by a well placed student of the problem. He will delineate the current international perception of American leadership and sense of purpose as reflected in its political, economic and military influence. The importance of the psychological element in the conduct of U.S. policy and the bearing which domestic U.S. issues are seen as having on foreign policy will be assessed and, within limits, projected ahead.

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1400) - The Limitations of National Power

Ernest W. Lefever, Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Studies Staff, The Brookings Institution

The speaker will examine, within the context of the current international scene, the concept of the sovereign nation state system of relationships and the meaning of "national power" in the late 20th century. "Natural" limits, as well as internal, moral, legal and other constraints or inhibitions on the free exercise of power, will be discussed in relation to the international scene generally and U.S. policy in particular.

#### TUESDAY, 21 MARCH

0830) *IP: "Security in Air 0915) Preprietories"

Senior Seminar

25X1

0930) - Problems of Developing Countries

James R. Fowler,
Special Assistant to
the Deputy Administrator,
Agency for International
Development

This topic will explore problems of the great and continuing disparity between "have" nations and those less developed countries of Latin America, Africa and Asia which are poor in technology and resources. The impact of these and other factors in aggravating the effects of a population explosion on their inadequate political and economic systems will be discussed, with attention to political repercussions of the lag in agricultural development and the mushrooming urban slums.

1300) - Film: "The Roots of Madness" (optional)

*IP - Individual Presentation ...

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### TUESDAY, 21 MARCH (Contd.)

1400) - Multinational Corporations: 1630) New 'World Power''?

Joseph Mintzes, International Economy Consultant

The background and contemporary role of the Multinational Corporation (MNC) will be viewed in terms of its economic impact on the international system. The MNC's international supply, production and marketing strategy, and its effect on trade, the balance of payments and the transfer of technology. The speaker will also indicate how the MNC affects international relations via such issues as sovereignty, relations with national states, economic nationalism, and "bigness" vs. the less developed The interaction of the MNC countries. with U.S. national interests will be sketched in varying international scenarios, present and prospective.

### WEDNESDAY, 22 MARCH

0830) - World Political Trends 1015)

Ithiel de Sola Pool, Professor of Political Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

A leading political scientist will review major political ideologies and trends, including nationalism, communism, and the new left, and the world-wide prospects for a "counter-culture" of youth, which bear on the long-range conduct of international relations. Probable international power struggles and major area developments will also receive attention from the speaker.

25X1

1030) IP: "Management of Agency 1115) Programs in a Directorate Senior Seminar Senior Staff"

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### WEDNESDAY, 22 MARCH (Contd.)

1300)
1355) - Film: "True Sons of the People" (optional)

1400) - The Strategic Balance

Thomas C. Schelling, Professor of Economics, Harvard University

An analysis of its military and political meaning in the thermonuclear age will be offered by a distinguished authority. He will present an appreciation of the forces and factors underlying the present situation, and indications for the future.

#### THURSDAY, 23 MARCH

25X1

0830) IP: "Puzzle of the New Soviet Submarine Launched Ballistic Missile (SLBM)"

Senior Seminar

Pane1:

0930) 1200) - <u>China Today</u>

> Chief, Special Research Staff, O/DDI, Chairman
> - Morton Abramowitz, Deputy Director, Office of Research and Analysis for East Asia and Pacific,

Department of State
- Richard H. Solomon,
Senior Staff, National
Security Council

Lnief, Asian Communist
Forces Division,
Office of Strategic
Research

A panel of experts will look at current trends in Communist China and in Sino-Soviet relations, and prospective changes for the 1970's. The panelists will examine China from several intelligence viewpoints: political, foreign policy, and military.

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## THURSDAY, 23 MARCH (Contd.)

1330) 1345) - Film: "Japan"

(optional)

1400) 1630) - Japan: Future Superpower?

James W. Morley, Professor of Government and Director, East Asian Institute, Columbia University

Against the backdrop of the postwar Japanese "economic miracle," a leading student of Japan will assess and project the major political forces in Japan. An examination of existing or probable major foreign political-economic relations, especially with the U.S., Communist China and the Soviet Union, will include some discussion of the likelihood of significant Japanese rearmament.

## FRIDAY, 24 MARCH

0830) - IP: "About Face: Operations in Northern Laos" Senior Seminar

0930) 1130) - Reading/Discussion

1330) The Chinese Background

John K. Fairbank,
Higginson Professor of
History and Director,
East Asia Research
Center,
Harvard University

China and the Chinese background of the present regime will be scrutinized by a leading authority on the subject. He will analyze the forces and leaders who have shaped contemporary China and project their long-range implications for the future.

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## MONDAY, 27 MARCH

0900) 0945)	<u>IP</u> : "The President's Daily Brief"	Senior Seminar	25X1
1000) 1130) -	Reading Period		
1230) 1325) -	Film: "The Kremlin" (optional)		
1330) - 1530) -	Soviet Foreign Policy	Deputy Director, Office of Current Intelligence	25X1
	An analysis of the operating prin Soviet foreign policy will compri framework for discussion of U.S relations, the impact of the Sino rivalry, and such other areas of U.S Soviet interest as the Midd	se the Soviet -Soviet mutual	-
1545) 1600)	Seminar Exercise	Chief, Senior Seminar Staff	25X1
	TUESDAY, 28 MARCH		
0830) 0915)	<pre>IP: "The Monster: Threat or Breakthrough? ( A New Soviet Vehicle)"</pre>	Senior Seminar	25X1
0930) - 1130) -	Inside the USSR	Aleksei A. Yakushe Visiting Professor Research Institute Communist Affair Columbia Universit	on s,

Soviet society in general and key internal groups comprising the "elite" will be presented by a former member of the elite. Their views of their society, each other and the world will be depicted.

1330) 1345) - Film: "Heirs of Lenin" (optional)

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TUESDAY, 28 MARCH (CO	nta.)	25X1
An Intelligence	Panel:	. 20/(1
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	An Intelligence	

An intelligence community panel will comment on the preceding presentations from the intelligence viewpoint. The panel will further examine the world through Moscow's eyes and finally focus on the USSR internally, as the Soviets see themselves, with attention to the significance of internal dissenters such as literary figures, scientists, and ethnic minorities.

## WEDNESDAY, 29 MARCH

25X1

 $0830)_{0915}$  - IP: "Computers"

Senior Seminar

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### WEDNESDAY, 29 MARCH (Contd.)

0930) 1200) - <u>Communism Today</u> 25X1

CIA Consultant
- Eric Willenz,
Chief, International
Political Affairs
Division,
Office of Strategic
and General Research,
Department of State

Panel:

An intelligence community panel will survey the state of relations among Communist countries and of Communist parties and organizations around the world. The survey will include factors of coherence and division -- Sino-Soviet differences, left and right deviationist elements (Castroism, Titoism) and the impact of nationalism.

1400) - World Population Problems

Andre Hellegers,
Director, Kennedy
Institute of Human
Reproduction and
Bioethics,
Georgetown University

The magnitude of the population explosion and the ramifications of its present and future impact, particularly on the less developed countries, will be treated. The difficulties involved in initiating programs designed to slow present population growth rates and the time lag before such programs are effective also will be covered.

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#### THURSDAY, 30 MARCH

0830) - IP: "The Strategic Balance:
A Possible Soviet View" Senior Seminar 25X1

0930)
1200) - The Middle East: Chronic Crisis
Near East Staff,
Office of National
Estimates

A student of the Middle East will provide a broad perspective on the trends and problems of the area, then focus on the Arab-Israeli conflict, the risks of the U.S.-Soviet confrontation, and the outlook for this chronic crisis.

1400) - Latin America: Backyard of the U.S.

Thomas E. Skidmore, Fellow, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Smithsonian Institution

Political and social ferment south of the border and their implications for U.S. economic investment, military security and global influence will be covered. The speaker will discuss major political, economic and social trends as exemplified in the emerging and/or changing roles of the military, students, the church, etc.

## FRIDAY, 31 MARCH

0830) IP: "Management Information Systems" Senior Seminar

0930) 1130) - Seminar Discussion

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## FRIDAY, 31 MARCH (Contd.)

1300) - U.S. Foreign Policy from the NSC Perspective

25X1

Senior Staff, National Security Council

A ranking member of the National Security Staff will offer a policy level view in the framework of the Nixon Doctrine. The origins, main thrust and major implications of the Doctrine for the conduct of U.S. foreign policy will be sketched.

1600) 1700) - Evaluation of Block II

25X1

Senior Seminar Staff

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## CIA SENIOR SEMINAR SCHEDULE

3 April - 14 April

BLOCK III: THE INTELLIGENCE BUSINESS IN CIA

25X1	BLOCK MANAGER	:
		:

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#### CIA SENIOR SEMINAR

#### Block III: THE INTELLIGENCE BUSINESS IN CIA

The content of Block III is designed to provide an overview of the Agency's intelligence missions and a detailed examination of selected activities. Senior officers and panels will examine specific issues relating to their areas of responsibility. Various developments pertaining to the gathering of intelligence will be analyzed to describe and interpret the role of intelligence in influencing policy decisions.

#### MONDAY, 3 APRIL

0830) - Introduction to Block III
Senior Seminar Staff
25X1
0900) - Foreign Intelligence Operations

0900)- Foreign Intelligence Operations

Chief, Foreign Intelligence Staff

The speaker will discuss the foreign intelligence mission of the Clandestine Service, the role of the agent source in intelligence collection, likely changes in collection priorities, e.g., economic information, and problems of coordinating agent operations among U.S. agencies.

1300) - The Agency Planning, Programming and Budgeting System
(Room 6E-0708, Headquarters)

Charles A. Briggs,
Director, Office of
Planning, Programming
and Budgeting

The speaker will examine the Planning, Programming and Budgeting concept employed by the Agency in comparison with the PPB systems employed by other agencies of Government. Advantages and problems inherent in the PPB system when used in an intelligence organization will be described.

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### TUESDAY, 4 APRIL

0930)- Counterintelligence Activities

Chief of Operations, Counterintelligence Staff

25X1

A ranking member of the CI Staff will review the CIA mission of the Agency with particular emphasis on its role as the central repository, principal collector and processor of CI information. He will examine the relationship of CI to other Clandestine Service disciplines, political decisions at the national level, and coordination with other agencies of the Intelligence Community. Various operations will be described to illustrate CI as a component of these operations, to highlight the significance of intelligence about foreign security services as an element of operational planning and execution, and the role of such operations regarding the penetration, manipulation and repression of opposition intelligence services.

1400)
1600)
- Station Operations
25X1

25X1

- 3-

# Approved For Release 2003/05/27 : CIA-RDP84-00780R005000020027-8 WEDNESDAY, 5 APRIL

•	WEDNISDAI, 5 APRIL		•
0815)-	Depart Chamber of Commerce Building for Technical Services Division Laborator	у	
0900) 1230)	Briefing and Tour		
1230) 1330)	Lunch at Technical Services Division Laboratory		
			25X1
			25X1
1400)-	Depart for Chamber of Commerce Building		
1500) 1645)	SIGINT Activities of the Clandestine Service		
	The presentation will review how the Clandestine Service conducts a variety of covert		
	SIGINT activities and examine the relationship of these activities to those		
. •	of other Directorates and other government agencies, particularly NSA.		
	THURSDAY, 6 APRIL		
0900)			25X

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### THURSDAY, 6 APRIL (Contd.)

1015) - A Discussion With the Assistant Deputy Director for Plans

Cord Meyer, Assistant Deputy Director for Plans

1400) - Communications Role in Operations

Director of Communications

25X1

A top-level manager with broad experience will brief on the size and scope of our world-wide communications system and different types of communications support, including staff and operational communications. He will also cover communications R&D and look ahead at the impact of future developments in Agency communications, including technical advances and interagency developments.

## FRIDAY, .7 APRIL

0830) - Seminar Discussion

1015) 1200) - Medical Problems in CIA

John R. Tietjen, Director of Medical Services

The speaker will discuss characteristics of health and disease among Agency employees, including problems of behavior, as well as relevant social and occupational factors.

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## FRIDAY, 7 APRIL (Contd.)

25X1

1400) 1600) Logistical Support in Southeast Asia

Deputy Director of Logistics

The speaker will depict the Agency's logistics system, using the logistical support of paramilitary operations in Southeast Asia, notably the procurement and delivery of supplies, as a case illustration.

25X²

covered. He will also review the management of the Agency's physical plant, equipment and resources, stressing the distinction between the functions of CIA and GSA, and will examine the Agency's contracting program.

## MONDAY, 10 APRIL

0900) - Film: "Air America"

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MONDAY,	10	APRIL	(Contd.)

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1400) 1600)	Intelligence	Production	Pane1	Panel:	
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A group of senior officers from three DDI production offices will discuss the functions and responsibilities of their components. The focus will be on current intelligence -- political, economic, and military. The panel members will discuss the priorities of their work, how current intelligence fits into the larger picture, and what use they make of various source materials. The panel will also examine the relationship between the policy-maker and the intelligence producer and comment on the question of production undertaken in response to outside requests vis-a-vis Agency-initiated work.

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#### TUESDAY, 11 APRIL

0830) - Technical Intelligence Collection

Systems
(Room 6B-00, Headquarters)

0830) 0900) - The Organizational Structure

Harold L. Brownman,
Director of Special
Projects 25X1

0900) - Office of Special Activities

Executive Officer of Office of Special Activities 25X1

1015) 1200) - Office of Special Projects

The speakers will discuss current and planned technical intelligence collection systems; their contribution towards filling gaps in our intelligence knowledge; and the impact of these systems on the intelligence product, management, and the policy maker.

1400) - Agency ELINT Operations

John N. McMahon, Director of ELINT

The speaker will discuss the work of the Office of ELINT in DDS&T, its ground station and airborne collection capabilities, third party relationships, collaboration with NSA, and support to other Agency operations.

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## WEDNESDAY, 12 APRIL

0830) 0920) - Applied Research and Development

Robert M. Chapman, Director of Research and Development

The speaker will describe the relationship of intelligence requirements to Agency R&D, budgetary factors which influence planning, examples of developmental activity, and their application to intelligence collection.

0930)
1100) Coordination of Research and Development in CIA

Carl E. Duckett,
Deputy Director for
Science and Technology

The speaker will provide orientation on various types of R&D performed by the Agency, discuss the role of contractors in support of this effort, and describe coordination of R&D activity in the Agency and in the Intelligence Community.

1230) - Depart National Photographic Interpretation Center

25X1

1300) Briefing and Tour

Arthur C. Lundahl, Director, National Photographic Interpretation Center

The "Father of Modern Photo Interpretation" will discuss NPIC's mission, charter, functions, and relationship with other members of the Intelligence Community, techniques of interpreting overhead photography, and support to photo collection systems. Following the briefing, there will be a tour of the photographic laboratory, examination and explanation of various mensuration devices, and a demonstration of the integrated information system.

1600) - Depart for Chamber of Commerce Building

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## THURSDAY, 13 APRIL

25X1

0830) - IP: "Computer Support to Operations"

Senior Seminar

0930) - <u>Technical Analysis</u>

David Brandwein,
Director, Foreign
Missile and Space
Analysis Center

A top missile intelligence specialist will discuss the ways in which the analyst takes raw data in the form of telemetry, imagery, radar tracking data and other information, and uses them to build up a picture of the capabilities and performance characteristics of strategic weapons systems. Examples will be given of actual cases involving current Soviet weapons programs.

25X1

1400) - Intelligence and Arms Control

Panel:

*IP - Individual Presentation

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## THURSDAY, 13 APRIL (Contd.)

A CIA panel will discuss the role of intelligence during the preparation phase for arms control talks, in the negotiating phase, and its prospective role after a treaty is in force. Panel members will touch on CIA inputs to study efforts at the working level, participation in NSC and Verification Panel policy-making discussions, the role of CIA representatives and arms control negotiators, and the technical problems in monitoring an arms control agreement.

### FRIDAY, 14 APRIL

0830) - <u>IP</u>: "CIA in Court" Seni

25X1

Senior Seminar

0945)1130) A Discussion With the Deputy
Director for Science and
Technology

Carl E. Duckett, Deputy Director for Science and Technology

Our top officer in the technical intelligence field will apply his extensive experience to provide perspective on the role which science and technology play in the intelligence process.

1330) - Estimative Intelligence

25X1

Deputy Director of National Estimates

The speaker will discuss the process of producing national intelligence estimates which represent the most forward looking intelligence input into the formulation of U.S. national security policy. Major steps required to produce a national estimate will be covered. The changing character and scope of national estimates in recent years will also receive attention.

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FRIDAY, 14 APRIL (Contd.) 25X1

1515)
1645) Block III Evaluation

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## CIA SENIOR SEMINAR SCHEDULE

17 April - 25 April

BLOCK IV: CIA'S OFFICIAL RELATIONSHIPS

25X1

BLOCK MANAGER:

BACKUP

#### Approved For Release 2003/05/27: CIA-RDP84-00780R005000020027-8

### CIA SENIOR SEMINAR

## Block IV: CIA'S OFFICIAL RELATIONSHIPS

This Block focuses on the "official environment" of the Agency and stresses the new Intelligence Community responsibilities assigned to the Director by the President. It includes CIA's relationships within the Executive Branch, in particular the NSC, State (including INR), OMB, Defense (including DIA and NSA), Treasury, and USIA. The Seminar will participate in a "Day on the Hill" during which members of Congress will be invited to discuss their work and to comment on key issues facing Congress. A similar "Day at Defense" will provide a comprehensive view of the interaction among the various elements -- military, political, scientific and intelligence -- which combine to influence Defense policy.

25X1

## MONDAY, 17 APRIL

0830) - Introduction to Block IV

Senior Seminar Staff

0900) 1030) - The Intelligence Community

Thomas A. Parrott,
Assistant Deputy to
the Director of
Central Intelligence,
Intelligence
Community

A senior officer will discuss the work of the United States Intelligence Board (USIB). He will also review the interaction of the Agency with the President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board (PFIAB). Problems of coordination in the Intelligence Community will be described.

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	MONDAY, 17 APRIL (Cont	td.)	25X1
1045) 1200)	Consolidated Intelligence Resources Information System (CIRIS)	Commi	of Intelligenc unity/Data ort Group
<del>-</del>	The CIRIS will be examined for it application as a data system to i and display the inter-relationshi among intelligence undertakings, objectives and costs. The speake discuss the contribution of this to Agency and community needs.	dentify ps targets,	
1400) 1600)	The DCI: Community Responsibilities	Deputy Direc Intel	tor of Central ligence, ligence
	The top Agency officer for intell community relationships will shar observations on the new responsib assigned by the President to the of Central Intelligence in managi Intelligence Community. He will comment on the establishment of a Security Council Intelligence Com the Intelligence Resources Adviso Committee, and the reconstitution United States Intelligence Board.	e his ilities Director ng the also Nationa mittee,	
	TUESDAY, 18 APRIL		25X1
0845)· 0945) -	Outlook for Official Cover	Chief, Staff	Central Cover
·			25X1

#### - 3 -

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TUESDAY, 18 APRIL (Contd.)

1000) - INR: State Intelligence Role in the Community

Panel:
David E. Mark,
Deputy Director
for Research
William McAfee,
Director for
Coordination, Bureau
of Intelligence and
Research,
Department of State

A panel of two senior officials from the Bureau of Intelligence and Research, Department of State will discuss their Bureau's responsibilities for intelligence support given to the Secretary. They will also examine the current working relationship between INR and the Agency.

1400) - Department of State-CIA Relationships

William B. Macomber, Jr. Deputy Under Secretary of State for Administration

The top administrator of the Department will discuss State attitudes towards CIA activities overseas

25X1

25X1

## WEDNESDAY, 19 APRIL

0830) *IP: "Foreign Intelligence 0915) *Liaison in the DDI"

Senior Seminar

25X1

0930) 1030) - Seminar Discussion

*IP - Individual Presentation

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## WEDNESDAY, 19 APRIL (Contd.)

## DAY AT CONGRESS

A "Day on the Hill" will provide an opportunity to the Senior Seminar to meet with Legislators in their own environment. The Participants will join with the CIA Legislative Counsel in a House Committee Room to review CIA relationships with Congress. They will meet separately with a Senator and a Congressman to hear their views on major issues facing Legislators today.

			• •	
1030) -	Depart	for	Con	gress

1115) 1200)-	Agency	Relations	With
	Congres	S.S.	

John M. Maury, Legislative Counsel

1200) 1400) - Luncheon Meeting A Senator Views Major Issues

Senator Barry M. Goldwater

Pane1:

1430) 1600) - A Congressman Views Major Issues

Congressman Samuel S. Stratton

## THURSDAY, 20 APRIL

25X1

0830) - U.S. Intelligence Effort on Drug Control

A panel of senior Agency officers will cover
the scope of the narcotics problem (the
growing arous for
growing areas for coca and for the opium
puppy, relineries. international trafficking).
the U.S. effort on international narcotics
one of the international narcotics
control and the organization for this effort;
the control of gamization for this effort;
the need for intelligence and CIA's role, how
the Agency of a rehalf
the Agency as a whole and the individual
Directorates

Directorates have moved on this new mission.

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## THURSDAY, 20 APRIL (Contd.)

1015) - Treasury: New Member of the United States Intelligence Board

Jack F. Bennett,
Deputy Under Secretary
of Treasury for
Monetary Affairs

A senior official in the Treasury
Department will discuss U.S. Balance
of Payments problems and foreign
exchange pressures with their impact
on National Security. He will identify
the kinds of foreign monetary information
which Treasury needs but cannot readily
obtain through normal channels. Consideration will be given to the role which
the intelligence community can play in
meeting these requirements.

1400) - National Security Agency

Vice Admiral Noel Gayler, USN, Director, National Security Agency

The chief official of the National Security Agency will review NSA responsibilities in the intelligence community, highlight selected activities and major problems facing the Agency, examine relationships with CIA, and comment on the newly-formed Central Security Service.

## FRIDAY, 21 APRIL

## DAY AT DEFENSE

A "Day at Defense" will provide a comprehensive view of the interaction among the various elements -- military, political, scientific and technical, and intelligence -- each of which contribute to the formulation of Defense policy. Consideration will be given to the interaction between CIA and Defense Department elements to determine if current Agency support meets all DOD requirements.

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## FRIDAY, 21 APRIL (Contd.)

0830)-	Depart	for	Pentagon
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1030) - The Secretary of Defense:	William J. Baroody, Jr.
1030) The Secretary of Defense: Policy Formation	Assistant to the
	Secretary of Defense

1040) 1200)	Military		and	
1200)	Developme	en t		

Eberhardt Rechtin,
Assistant Secretary
of Defense for
Telecommunications
Department of of Defense

1200) 1330)	Luncheon
13301	Banencon

1330) ₋ 1500)	Management of Intelligence
	in the Defense Structure

Albert C. Hall, Assistant Secretary of Defense (Intelligence)

1000)					
12001	The c	Tailma	C1 C -		0, 66
16005	$_{\rm Ine}$	JOINT	Chiefs	Οİ	Staff
1600).					

Lieutenant General Richard T. Knowles, Assistant to Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff

## MONDAY, 24 APRIL

0900) 1015) - The National Security Council: Future Role

Jeanne W. Davis, Staff Secretary, National Security Council

The Staff Secretary of the National Security Council will explain the decision-making process in National Security Affairs. She will comment on NSC staff relations with CIA and the future role of the National Security Council in the intelligence framework.

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MONDAY, 24 APRIL (Contd.)

25X1

1030) - <u>Defense Intelligence Agency</u>

for Plans,
Department of Defense

This top military intelligence officer will delineate the functions which his Agency performs directly and those which it manages within the Department of Defense. He will also comment on DIA relations with the military services and its role in the intelligence community.

1500) The United States Information  $\frac{\text{Agency}}{\text{Agency}}$ 

Frank Shakespeare, Director, United States Information Agency

The chief official for projecting the United States image abroad and explaining its policies throughout the world will describe the work of the United States Information Agency and relate its activities to the National Security framework.

## TUESDAY, 25 APRIL

0830) - Significant Security
Developments

Howard J. Osborn, Director of Security

A senior security officer will discuss how the Agency security system has evolved in recent years to provide Agency employees with greater personal assistance and to gain a broader understanding of mutual security responsibilities. He will cover significant security threats to CIA, with particular reference to the technical field. The presentation will also examine the methods used by Security to pursue security leaks such as the Pentagon Papers and the Jack Anderson revelations.

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TUESDAY.	25	APRIL	(Contd.)	١
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1015) - Office of Management and Budget: Relations With CIA

John Hurley,
Chief, Intelligence
Program Review Unit,
International
Programs Division,
Office of Management
and Budget

An OMB officer will discuss the budgetary process and its effect on management decisions in the intelligence community. The impact of budgetary constraints on the intelligence process and OMB-CIA relations will also be covered.

25X1

1330)				•
1500)	Evaluation	οf	Block	IV
13001				

Senior Seminar Staff

1500) -

## Approved For Release 2003/05/27 PEIA-RDP84-00780R005000020027-8

## CIA SENIOR SEMINAR SCHEDULE

25 April - 28 April '

BLOCK V: COVERT ACTION: THE HIDDEN SIDE OF FOREIGN POLICY

25X1	BLOCK MANAGER:	
	BACKUP :	

#### SECRET

#### Approved For Release 2003/05/27: CIA-RDP84-00780R005000020027-8

## CIA SENIOR SEMINAR

Block V: COVERT ACTION: THE HIDDEN SIDE OF FOREIGN POLICY

25X1

The goal of Block V, which is conducted at the _______, is to expose in depth the Seminar participants to one of the Agency's three primary missions, Covert Action. The Block content presents concepts and examples of Covert Action in the context of national policy and stresses the sources and methods of policy guidance and control. It presents a number of geographic perspectives and assesses the outlook for Covert Action in the 1970's.

25X1

TOLODAI, 43 AFKI	TUESDAY,	25	APRII
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•	Particular and the second seco	
	1600)	
	1630) 1650)	
	16.50)	
25X1	1650) Assemble for Seminar Photograph	·
25X1	1700) 1730) - Social Hour/	
25X1	1730) - Dinner/Staff Dining Room of	
	1900) - An Evening with Colonel White	Colonel L. K. White, Former Executive Director-Comptroller

Colonel White will reflect on his years with the Agency.

## WEDNESDAY, 26 APRIL 0700) Breakfast/Staff Dining Room 25X1 25X1 0830) nonn) - Introduction to Block V 25X1 Seminar Staff 0915)_ 25X1 Covert Action: 1130) Its Dimensions and Controls Former Senior CIA 25X1 Officer assigned to the National Security Council; and Executive Secretary of the Special NSC Subcommittee The speaker will provide a broad introduction to Covert Action, concentrating on the area of policy formulation, guidance, and control. His presentation will cover the definition of Covert Action, types of operations, and a brief history of the origin of the Covert Action mission in CIA. The respective roles of the several sources of policy -- the White House, the National Security Council, the Department of State, etc. -- will be considered, and the make-up and workings of the policy approval process will be discussed.

1130) - Lunch/Staff Dining Room

25X1

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## CIA SENIOR SEMINAR SCHEDULE

1 May - 5 May

BLOCK VI: DOMESTIC PROBLEMS OF RELEVANCE TO CIA

25X1

BLOCK MANAGER:

BACKUP

#### Approved For Release 2003/05/27: CIA-RDP84-00780R005000020027-8

## CIA SENIOR SEMINAR

## Block VI: DOMESTIC PROBLEMS OF RELEVANCE TO CIA

This Block examines contemporary domestic trends, problems and issues which are relevant to the Central Intelligence Agency as an organization; and explores the relationships of the communications media and public opinion with the executive branch of the U.S. Government in general and with CIA in particular.

25X1

f

## MONDAY, 1 MAY

0900)_ 0930)	Introduction to Blo	ck VI	<i>:</i>	.	Senior	Seminar	] Staf:
1030)	D1: D1-1		•				

1030)- Reading Period;

1100) - Film: "USA" 1130) (optional)

1330) - Trends in National Priorities

Robert Lekachman,
Associate Professor
of Economics,
State University of
New York, Stony Brook

Many segments of American society -- rich to poor, young to old -- are uneasy over the quality of American life and are vocal in their demands for changes in U.S. national priorities. A leading political-economist will identify in broad terms the sources and causes of this malaise and will share his views of the implications of these attitudes on the present and future patterns of U.S. national priorities. The presentation will include a discussion of the idiosyncrasies of resource allocation, the impact of inflation and the "Nixon Game Plan" (Phase II), and the speaker's views on what public policies should be followed to bring national priorities into conformance with national demands.

#### -2-

## Approved For Release 2003/05/27 : CIA-RDP84-00780R005000020027-8

#### TUESDAY, 2 MAY

25X1

0830) - *IP: "United States in the Changing World Economy"

Senior Seminar

 $\begin{array}{c}
0930 \\
1130
\end{array}$ The Media, Government and CIA

Peter Lisagor, Chief, Washington Bureau, <u>Chicago</u> <u>Daily News</u>

A well-known member of the mass media will assess the relationship between the media and the U.S. Government in general and CIA in particular. On the government side, the focus of the analysis will be upon the "adversary relationship" which exists between the press and the executive. Particular attention will be paid to such phenomena as "credibility gaps," news management, "the backgrounder" and government secrecy. He will discuss the media's point of view on reporting classified information affecting "national security" issues and the American people's right to The speaker will share his views on the image of CIA among working members of the press and the factors which he sees as forming and affecting this image. ,

1300) - A Critic Looks at U.S. Foreign Policy

Gordon Zahn,
Professor of Sociology,
University of
Massachusetts
(Boston)

The speaker will take a critical look at U.S. foreign policy, particularly those elements and areas of foreign policy which have produced opposition or alienation among segments of American society. The aim of this analysis will be to identify changes in the American people's attitudes -- "the lessons learned" -- which will influence future foreign policies and its instruments, particularly CIA. U.S. involvement in Vietnam will be paramount in this discussion, but the presentation will, where appropriate, include other areas and issues. Finally, the speaker will suggest changes in U.S. foreign policy and in the policy-making structure.

*IP - Individual Presentation

-3-

## Approved For Release 2003/05/27: CIA-RDP84-00780R005000020027-8

## TUESDAY, 2 MAY (Contd.)

1515) - Film: /"Black-White: All Up Tight"

## WEDNESDAY, 3 MAY

25X1

0900) <u>IP</u>: "An Experiment in Helping Minority Groups"

Senior Seminar

1000) - Blacks in U.S. Society

Letitia Brown,
Associate Professor
of American History
and Civilization,
George Washington
University and
Consultant,
Federal Executive
Institute

A scholarly black historian and sociologist will identify contemporary, mainstream black attitudes toward the social, political and economic structure of America today, with particular emphasis upon that period marked by the beginnings of black awareness and activism. attention will also be devoted to the current and future role and significance of black radicalism and militancy. The discussion will delve into the ghetto milieu, attitudes of black youth, unemployment among blacks, crime, drugs, welfare, and finally, the speaker's views on the probable future of black-white relationships.

1245) - Video Tape: "Generations Apart:
The Youth
International"
(optional)

1400) - The New Left in U.S. Politics

Ross K. Baker,
Assistant Professor
of Political Science,
Rutgers University

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## WEDNESDAY, 3 MAY (Contd.)

The focus of this analysis will be primarily upon the new left as a domestic U.S. phenomenon. Because of the complexity of the new left, some attention will be given to identifying and defining the many elements which comprise the movement. Included within this discussion will be a brief history of the new left and its ties to the older leftist movements. The discussion will center, however, around the social and political ills perceived by the members of the new left, the aims of the protest and the methods employed for change. As appropriate the discussion will consider the ties of the movement to other Western new left movements and to Moscow or Peking.

## THURSDAY, 4 MAY.

0830) - Video Tape: "Generations Apart: A Question of Values"

0945) - The Youth Counterculture

Richard Bearman, Teacher, Glaydin School

U.S. Society and its institutions as viewed through the eyes of a young and knowledgeable observer of the youth counterculture will form the substance of this presentation. The speaker will give his impressions of the depth and meaning of the counterculture movement, the basis for alienation of the young and their methods of resistance, and probable future directions of American youth. He will also provide some insights into their attitudes toward U.S. foreign and defense policy as well as, indirectly, CIA.

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## THURSDAY, 4 MAY (Contd.)

1230) - Film: "Marijuana" (optional)

1330) - Seminar Discussion

25X1

1515) - Report on Seminar Exercise

Psychological Services Staff, Office of Medical Services

1900) - The Drug Culture
(Spouses invited)

John Buckman,
Associate Professor
of Psychiatry,
School of Medicine,
University of
Virginia
and
Practicing Physician

A psychiatrist will discuss drug abuse in American society, particularly as it relates to youth: what it is like, who is involved, the impact of the drug culture on American youth and society, and possible implications for government agencies, such as CIA. The thrust of his presentation will be devoted to the whys of drugs and the role of drugs in the youth movement, rather than to the drug traffic, the substances and their apparatus, or the states of mind produced by the drugs themselves. He will, however, offer his views on the long term psychological and physiological effects of drug abuse.

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## FRIDAY, 5 MAY

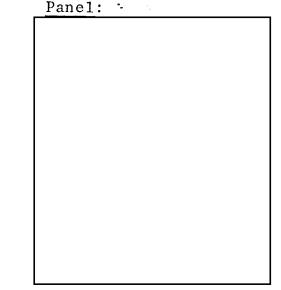
0930) - The Rul $\phi$  of Law in a Changing U.S. Society

E. Clinton Bamberger, Dean, Catholic University Law School

A distinguished student of our legal system will discuss the function of the law as a facilitating instrument and as an impediment to social change, with particular reference to the fields of civil rights, crime, and social and economic justice. The speaker will devote particular attention to the legal profession's efforts to bring legal aid to the destitute, the difficulty in defining and dealing with "political crimes," and the impact of the crowded criminal and civil dockets on the "quality of law."

25X1

1300) 1500)	Social Ch	hange	and	the
	Response	insid	e CI	A



Many of the changes and issues facing U.S. society at large bear directly on the Agency. A panel, representing the Offices of Security, Personnel and Medical Services, will assess the ways and the extent this impact has been felt in CIA and the responses by CIA to such issues as drug abuse, minority employment, employment of women, and problems faced by younger employees who share values drawn from the counterculture.

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1515) 1545) FRIDAY, 5 MAY (Contd.)

Evaluation of Block VI

Senior Seminar Staff

## CIA SENIOR SEMINAR SCHEDULE

8 May - 12 May 1972

BLOCK VII: CIA IN THE FUTURE

25X1

BLOCK MANAGER: BACKUPS

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## CIA SENIOR SEMINAR

## Block VII: CIA IN THE FUTURE

The concluding Block of the Seminar will provide an opportunity for Seminar participants to consider major elements of change likely to face the Agency in the decade ahead. It will include presentations by senior Agency management on new directions in personnel policy and planning, the uses and impact of technology, the relationships between analyst and policy-maker, and the allocation of resources across the Intelligence Community. The participants in the Seminar will also have an opportunity to discuss among themselves those issues of mission, image, and management they selected from earlier Blocks for further consideration.

## MONDAY, 8 MAY

0900) - Introduction to Block VII

25X1

Senior Seminar Staff

0930) - Problems and Opportunities in Personnel Planning

Harry B. Fisher, Director of Personnel

The Director of Personnel will discuss current personnel problems and opportunities in terms of their significance for the future of the Agency.

1400) - The Inspection Process in Agency Management

William Broe, Inspector General

The Inspector General will discuss the inspection process as a function of Agency management and the ways in which its insights and recommendations supplement perspectives gained by top management through command channels.

## CONFIDENTIAL Approved For Release 2003/05/272-CIA-RDP84-00780R005000020027-8

## TUESDAY, 9 MAY

25X1

0830) <u>IP* "Intelligence Guidance for Photo-Satellite Collection"</u>

Senior Seminar

25X1

 $\frac{1130}{1130}$  -  $\frac{\text{Technology and the}}{\text{Agency's Future}}$ 

Special Assistant to the Deputy Director, Science and Technology

A senior S&T officer will speculate about the effect of rapid change on the Agency and the role of technology in helping the Agency adapt to change. He will consider the need for greater automation, for "capital-intensive" programs, for wider applications of sensors, and for training of Agency officers to handle and exploit technological opportunities. His views are set out in a discussion paper: "Science, Technology, and Change: Implications for the Central Intelligence Agency."

25X1

25X1

1130) - Meeting with Seminar One Participants

1445) - Intelligence Production for the Policy-Maker: A Look Ahead

Edward Proctor, Deputy Director for Intelligence

The Deputy Director for Intelligence will describe the nature of the intelligence support CIA provides to policy-making elements of the U.S. Government and the changes that are taking place in providing this support. He will identify the problems of the intelligence producer, both in learning of changing needs from consumers and in responding to them, and in formulating requirements for collectors. He will also discuss the narrowing distinctions between intelligence inputs and the formulation of policy alternatives, indicating the ways in which CIA management seeks to cope with these greater expectations from intelligence. He will look ahead to new directions that can be expected in intelligence production -- the kinds of analyses CIA will be called upon to make and anticipated new emphases and requirements on the production function.

*IP - Individual Presentation CONFIDENTIAL

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## WEDNESDAY, 10 MAY

0830)- 0915)	<pre>IP: "Defectors and Defection:      Some Observations"</pre>	Senior	Seminar
0930) 1130)	Discussion of Seminar Issues	· ·	25X1
1300) 1350)	Individual Work on Seminar Evaluati	ons	25X1
1400)	CIA's Work in the Future:  New Goals, New Tasks, New Methods, New Managers	Panel:	

A panel of experienced Agency officers will share their views with the Seminar as to how future events and developments both inside and outside the Agency will impact on our primary missions in the fields of intelligence collection and production and covert action. They will consider the implications for various areas, such as targeting, contingency planning, organizational flexibility, and operational cover, as we shift increasingly from a bipolar to a multi-polar world. Some of the new tasks already falling on the Agency will be reviewed and future ones anticipated.

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## THURSDAY, 11 MAY

25X1

25X1

0830) - <u>IP</u>: "The Theory and Practice 0915) of Intelligence Program Evaluation"

Senior Seminar

0930) 1130) Future Trends in Community Resource Allocation

Comptroller, Intelligence Community

The recently-appointed Comptroller of the Intelligence Community will share his developing perspective of the Intelligence Community, discussing the role of the Intelligence Resources Advisory Committee (IRAC) working group which he chairs, program issues under study or contemplated, and the evolving priorities and resource questions. He will discuss what the new "Consolidated Intelligence Budget" entails for the Agency and the Community, and he will stress the increasingly important roles of middle-level and senior officials at all levels in the management of the intelligence budget.

1330)_ Group Critique of the Senior Seminar 1430)

## FRIDAY, 12 MAY

0930)_ A Farewell to the 1100) Senior Seminar

Hugh T. Cunningham, Director of Training

The Director of Training will offer some observations on future trends in the Agency and the challenges facing the Senior Seminar participants as they return to their individual Directorates.

25X1

1115) - Evaluation of Block VII

Senior Seminar Staff

[Surprise visit by the Honorable Joel T. Broyhill, Republican Congressman from Virginia]

1200) - Final Administration

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## OVERALL CRITIQUE

SENIOR SEMINAR 12 March - 12 May 1972

- 1. Now that Senior Seminar Two is concluded, do you feel that the objectives of the Seminar were achieved in a broad sense? To the degree they were not met, please explain why you believe this was the case or indicate how the program could have been made more effective in meeting the objectives.
- a. Objective 1. To enable Seminar participants to develop greater insight into problems and pressures facing CIA management, the processes of change within the Agency and in its external relationships, and developments in American society which are relevant to CIA as an organization.

## Participants' Responses:

25X1

OMS

This objective was achieved in a broad sense. I was expecially pleased and impressed with the majority of the outside - non-government speakers. This was an opportunity I could not have found elsewhere.

25X1

OS

My feeling is that from the very first moment of the Seminar of meeting others of a diverse experience that the course did in every sense of the word meet this objective. It was a rare opportunity to be exposed, not only to the participants, but also the speakers inside and outside of the Agency.

25X1

- OSR

I believe that this objective was met very well. I have a much better appreciation than before the exposure provided by the Seminar. The only aspect that wasn't clarified was the new role of the Agency and DCI in the intelligence community, but this obviously is because the situation is now unclear.

25X1

- FE

The Seminar met this objective quite well. The range of subjects covered was quite adequate. I feel that I have a good appreciation of these subjects.

la. Contd.

25X1

- OSP

This objective was met exceedingly well, particularly in the areas of problems and pressures facing the Agency and developments in American society which are relevant to the Agency as an organization. In addition, I obtained a better understanding of the Agency management and its functions. The continuing need for change and redirection came through quite clearly but in some areas (rebalancing of Agency effort, need for training, employment of more blacks) a process of change was not apparent. Perhaps to implement some of these a Seminar for Office Heads is needed.

25X1

- osi

This objective was achieved very effectively. The Agency's recognition of such factors and the efforts being taken to solve them - or anticipate them - were discussed thoroughly and constructively. Much of this area was new to me, and the attitudes expressed were imaginative and realistic. This part of the Seminar provided me with some new management perspectives.

25X1

IRS

I believe that I had some awareness when I came into the Seminar of these problems, pressures, changes and developments. The Seminar confirmed and reinforced many of the general notions in these areas which I had formed unsystematically over recent years. But, more importantly, the Seminar sharpened and enlarged my appreciation and understanding of them. I now have a much better base for valid insight into them. Direct credit for this "enabling" capability must go to the Seminar. The Seminar has impacted on me intellectually and fulfilled this objective.

la. Contd.

NPIC 25X1

> Without question I gained greater insight into problems facing CIA management and a broader understanding of the world we live in. This was achieved through a balance of excellent speakers from inside and outside the Agency enhanced by discussions with individual members of the Seminar. After a career of over 20 years in the Agency I had a general awareness of most of CIA's activities but the Seminar provided detail and insight heretofore not obtained. I feel "wiser."

25X1 OER

> This objective was very successfully and fully met. Personally I developed an awareness of the changes underway that will influence my actions for some time to come. It also resulted in a commitment on my part to keep abreast of factors outside the Agency.

DDI Planning Staff

Feel this was met in some degree--some problems received almost exhaustive treatment--others very little--all in all, this objective was probably met as adequately as time allowed.

25X1 OGC

25X1

. This was very well done. The input by the Seminar members was perhaps of greater value in some cases than that of the speakers. This fact points up the importance of recruiting Seminar members--care must be taken, not only to have representation from all directorates, or at least to find members with recent experience in key components not otherwise represented.

25X1 - WH In my view, the Senior Seminar accomplished this objective. The Agency, it seems to me, could perhaps

accelerate change for the better by a more enlightened grasp of the popular views that generate change in contemporary society. Carl Duckett was superb.

senior Agency officers less so.

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la. Contd.

25X1

 $\mathsf{OF}$ 

This objective was accomplished outstandingly. The inclusion of technical collection is particularly noteworthy and the "powers-that-be" are to be commended for their efforts in this.

25X1

OCS

Blocks IV and VI were quite good concerning external relationships and developments in American society. Sections of Block III gave considerable insight into problems; however, I did not feel that sufficient candor was expressed in some areas of this Block nor in Block V.

25X1

SSS

Objective fully accomplished!! From the opening night when Ex.Dir. gave his thoughts on several of the major problems and issues facing the Agency to the final week, we carefully and fully explored dozens of major issues raised by Mr. Colby as well as other senior Agency officials. In addition we developed many issues from within the class which provided stimulating materiel for penetrating discussions. The openness and candor of most senior officers was instrumental in this process. Although there was some reluctance on the part of a few speakers and some class members to really "let their hair down"---for the most part we managed to evoke lively discussions on the most sensitive and/or controversial issues.

25X1

- OSI

This objective was met to a significant extent. In a measure, this resulted from exposure to people and organizations exemplifying the problems with the Agency and its relationships. To a greater extent it resulted from exposure to a wide spectrum of people and organizations who were aware of the problems and attempting to develop either solutions or methods of finding solutions.

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la. Contd.

25X1

## - NIPE Staff

In terms of individual Directorate presentations the Seminar was excellent. However, I believe it was weak in its efforts to present a picture of the Agency within the content of the overall American intelligence effort. The Agency was too often presented as an isolated and autonomous set of activities, emphasizing the parochial interests of a Directorate.

It seems to me that if the Seminar is to direct itself to the problems of change and the relationships of American intelligence and the Agency as a part of American intelligence, the Seminar should begin with the nature of the community organization and problems and the Agency's relation to them. Directorate affairs should then be looked at in the context of the larger issues of change.

. 25X1

## - OCI

This first objective is the one which I feel was--and is--the most important one to me personally, never having been exposed to any formal "management training" per se. I believe that the Seminar met this objective more than satisfactorily, and I leave the Seminar more acutely aware of present and future Agency-governmental-societal problems from a managerial viewpoint than I was when I entered it.

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b. Objective 2. To acquaint Seminar participants with current thinking on U.S. foreign policy equities and developments abroad which are the intelligence collection, analysis and covert action targets of CIA.

## Participants' Responses:

25X1

- OMS

Again I believe this was achieved except for the latter of three missions as stated above.* That however, is the toughest one to deal with for many reasons. I don't have any concrete suggestions as to how to improve on that topic.

* This objective was achieved in a broad sense. I was especially pleased and impressed with the majority of the outside-non-government speakers. This was an opportunity I could not have found elsewhere.

· 25X1

0S

Inasmuch as my position does not expose me normally to such official current thinking, it was extremely beneficial for me to obtain views of these activities. I feel it broadened my understanding of some of the Agency's problems better.

25X1

- OSR

In my view this objective was not met as well as the other two. Perhaps because the problem is so broad, continuity and focus were not as well maintained. A great deal of interesting and useful information was presented, but it was difficult to pull it all together into a consistent whole. I have no constructive suggestions for improvement, however. The speakers, etc., were good on the whole. The problem is just a difficult one to deal with.

25X1

- FE

The course met this objective to a lesser degree. More emphasis needed on foreign policy objectives and equities and less on mechanics. Overall, however, this objective was met satisfactorily.

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1b.Contd.

25X1

OSP

This objective was the least well met. This may have been because (a) world problems and trends was the first broad topic discussed, (b) background in the class varied greatly in this area, (c) this is a hard topic to come to grips with inasmuch as U.S. foreign policy and objectives in the various parts of the world are ill-defined.

25X1

OSI

The Seminar covered fewer of these "targets" and in somewhat less depth than I had expected, but for the cross-section of participants the treatment probably was sufficient. I'd urge greater use next time of Agency specialists to help focus on those specific international problems of actual or potential Agency concern. With a few exceptions the outside speakers offered little new information about Major World Trends and Problems.

25X1

- IRS

While the Seminar broadened my acquaintance with current thinking and trends of direction of U.S. foreign policy equities and developments abroad, it left me somewhat frustrated in these areas. But I view this as a positive accomplishment of the Seminar objective in this area because I perceive U.S. foreign policy and developments in the world as being at the cross-roads, in a state of flux, in the beginnings of major change, at the start of a new era, the principal courses yet unset. If this is a "turning point" in fact, then the Seminar has given me a fresh and quite full background for sensing the emergence of basic changes in U.S. foreign policy and international developments which I anticipate will evidence themselves in the next few years.

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1b. Contd.  $\mathcal{I}$ 25X1 - NPIC The foreign affairs review was informative and most worthwhile. The lack of time necessarily resulted in omitting some areas of high importance but those areas reviewed were well chosen. The Latin American review was disappointing but the speaker provided insights into a different aspect of Seminar interest, i.e., CIA's image on the college campus. I would have liked more time to go into some of the subjects in greater depth and perhaps more reading time be programmed into future Seminars. 25X1 OER This was interestingly presented but there were several speakers who failed to make the grade. Also the time allocated to CA was excessive. We needed a session on international economic problems. DDI Planning Staff 25X1 · Met quite well and certainly was a most valuable experience. 25X1 - OGC Somehow this did not come off as well as objectives 1 and 3. Some speakers were either not as articulate or dynamic or as candid as many in other blocks and we 25X1 suffered from a lack of good foreign policy critics. were outstanding exceptions to the lack of dynamism. - WH 25X1 Good - but could do better. This particular group can take the good with the bad. The Agency is justifiably proud of its record but at times we tend to give ourselves too much credit and too little selfcriticism.

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1b. Contd.

25X1

- OF

I'm not sure this objective was met. The picture which emerged of U.S. policies was fuzzy. While this may very well be the result of uncertainties on the part of policy makers themselves, I detected considerable uncertainity, and regretfully defensiveness, on the part of Agency officers in this area. To cite a couple of examples; the Agency's Role in warecotics detection and control, or the need for the Agency to maintain cadres for emergency situations in the "Banana Republics," not to speak of the larger issue of whether covert action should continue to be pressed by the Agency as an integral function.

25X1

- ocs

Block II was, on balance, only marginal in meeting the objective of updating knowledge of foreign countries and in providing the rationale for changes in thinking concerning U.S. foreign policy. However, sections of Block IV did contribute to understanding the changes in climate affecting U.S. foreign policy.

25X1

- SSS

With but one or two exceptions the academicians invited to the Seminar were truely outstanding and I found their presentations the most thought provoking sessions of the course. There was an excellent mix of individuals and a thoughtful selection of subject matter. The opportunity to meet in open discussion with the top management of the intelligence community and to have them present their programs and problems was particularly rewarding and will certainly pay large dividends in our future dealings with these Agencies and Departments. Although it is always nice to know you are "loved"... I was disappointed in our day on Capitol Hill, as the Senators and Congressmen we met may not have been representative of the way the "average" congressman views the Agency and our role in supporting U.S. foreign policy objectives.

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1b. Contd.

25X1

- OSI

I feel just about as much in the dark in this area as I did before the Seminar started. There were several presentations which purported to provide an overview of developments in geographical areas of concern to the U.S., but these were in general no more illuminating than the National Geographic and provided no help in identifying priorities or problems.

25X1

- NIPE Staff

This is probably the most successful endeavor of the Seminar. It can be strengthened by continued critical review by both Seminar staff and Seminar participants.

25X1

OCI

In this area the Seminar served as a good updating and broadening vehicle for me. Because of the nature of my work, I have a natural predilection for (and interest in) developments abroad and U.S. policy lines interacting with and upon them, so those aspects of the Seminar addressed to this objective were indeed "right down my alley." I found them to have been very professionally treated and geographically well balanced on the whole. I would, however, have liked to see a more systematic and thorough coverage of our Vietnam-Southeast Asia problems since they loom so large in U.S. foreign policy considerations.

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Objective 3. To provide an opportunity for senior

officers to refresh and broaden their understanding and appreciation of "the other guy." Participants' Responses: 25X1 OMS I believe that this objective was achieved and to me represents the most important objective of those identified as ones to be fulfilled. 25X1 0S This may have been the most important part of the Seminar that I perceived -- bringing together a varied group, developing close associations, and holding informal discussions was most valuable to me. 25X1 OSR The seminar was extremely effective in achieving this objective. Exposure to "the other guy" both through speakers and members of the seminar couldn't have been much better. 25X1 FEExcellent. This was probably the most valuable product of the course. 25X1 - OSP If this had been the only objective of the course, the course still would have been worthwhile. Exposure to world, domestic and Agency problems has done me a world of good. My outlook is fresher and I certainly see the rest of the Agency more clearly. 25X1 OSI The Seminar was outstanding in this respect! The talents and interests of the other participants soon became evident, and the many informal discussions were possibly as valuable as the scheduled sessions in pro-

viding exchanges of views.

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1c. Contd. 25X1 IRS The Seminar provided such an opportunity as well as an incentive to capitalize on this opportunity. have listened carefully and questioned objectively--and am convinced that I know "the other guy" in CIA and his problems better and hopefully sufficiently well that my biases and prejudices will be forever sublimated. No so, I must confess, with respect to the "guys" in other intelligence agencies. 25X1 NPIC The interchange among the participants of the Senior Seminar was probably the most worthwhile experience provided by the course. The informal discussions, plenary sessions and social occasions gave me new understanding and appreciation of what was happening in other components of the Agency. Some of the friendships made at the Seminar will last far beyond the end of the course and will provide continuing informal channels of communication. 25X1 - OER -It is difficult to overstate the value of this objective. It was fully met. 25X1 DDI Planning Staff Probably the most successful and surely the most valuable experience of the course. 25X1 - OGC Excellent! One of us said we really did not "let our hair down" in criticizing each other -- perhaps true, but I believe we have developed an understanding of others' problems and gotten to know people in a way

relationship later.

that creates a probability of a profitable critical

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1c. Contd. - WH .25X1 Excellent opportunity. Perhaps the major result of the Seminar. OF 25X1 Another outstanding job was done with respect to this objective and I would class this as the single most important accomplishment of the Seminar. It's too bad that DDP representation was not greater since in many respects they are the guts of the Agency, yet we ended up the Seminar with only a little over 10% DDP representation. 25X1 OCS The individual presentations were helpful in this regard and also in providing information relative to Objectives 1 and 2. These presentations, as an entity, contributed significantly to the success of the Seminar. SSS The formal individual student presentations and the discussions that followed was an ideal way to obtain an appreciation for the outstanding collection of talent represented in this class. These sessions provided a good mechanism to "bring it all together" and gain new insights into how we inter-relate in fulfilling the overall mission of the Agency. The first week at was essential in providing the 25X1 setting to really get to know each other and the program (particularly Bill Crockett) there gave the stimulus needed to assure an open and frank exchange of ideas throughout the course of the Seminar. 25X1 - OSI Without a doubt this was the most valuable and best achieved of the three objectives. The contacts made in the Seminar have provided me with an entirely different

ing organization.

picture of how people in other elements of the Agency work, what makes them tick, and why we have an outstand-

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1c. Contd.

25X1

NIPE Staff

The opportunity to get together in the Seminar environment appears to accomplish this objective in the best possible manner. I do not believe satisfaction of this objective is a problem in this instance. However, I think more time ought to be devoted to Seminar participant discussions which are semi-formally structured.

25X1

OCI

I always relish the chance to get to know my Agency colleagues better, and I've always found those colleagues to be amazingly rich in ability, experience, and dedication. This course has simply provided a more extensive opportunity to re-learn that--with a wider cross-section of the Agency--than I've had before. As a result, it has shored up my personal sense of mission as an Agency officer as well as a sense of pride in what we are all trying to do.

CONTINUAL

2. Do you believe the Seminar should have been designed to meet additional or different objectives from the ones listed

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above? If so, explain. Participants' Responses: OMS 25X1 I do not believe any additional or different objectives should be attempted in the time frame alloted. 25X1 No, I believe the curriculum was well thought out and provided sufficient opportunity for discussion as well as more than enough reading material to give the senior officers involved an opportunity for accomplishing the objectives which were described in my view. 25X1 OSR I don't think conscious design is so important, but it should be remembered that the program does fulfill other objectives. For example: some useful public relations with the outside world; the training of subordinates while the boss is away for 9 weeks; last but not least - a needed break in routine and pressure. 25X1 FΕ Objectives are fine. I would comment however that in future runnings of the course concentrate less on basics (what CS does, what DDS&T does and is, etc.) and more on current thinking regarding problems, how they are to be dealt with and what solutions are in train. 25X1 - OSP In the nine weeks allowed for the course additional objectives would probably water down the effectiveness of the course in meeting its present objectives. 25X1 OSI No.

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	z. Conta.
25X1	IRS
	Generally, no. I suggest, however, that some thought be given to the "weaknesses" of the Agencydefining them and assessing their criticality. In most respects the Agency is strongbut I have the impression that it has gone down the route of self-sufficiency and left the remaining Agencies of the community behind, floundering and cut-off from playing a useful independent and understood role in the intelligence process.
25X1	- NPIC
	I have none to suggest.
25X1	- OER
	No.
25X1	- DDI Planning Staff
	No.
25X1	- OGC
•	Additional military and NASA hardware. Conservation, pollution, ecology in general. Ocean science and technology.
25X1	- WH
	No.
25X1	- OF
	No. I believe the 3 broad objectives enumerated above are more than can adequately be handled in the 9 weeks allocated to the Seminar.
25X1	- OCS
	No, the objectives are correct for this Seminar.

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2. Contd.

25X1

- SSS

I recommend no significant changes in course objectives. future Seminars should be continued on the broad outlines of this one and not be targeted for specific management improvement objectives or become a super "mid-career course" with over-emphasis on organization and mission and functions. There is much more to be gained by leaving the course fairly unstructured and allow the students to pursue the seminar discussions on broad issues of interest to them!!

25X1

- OSI

No, but I do think that more emphasis should be put on meeting Objective #2.

25X1

- NIPE Staff

(See comment on Objective 1)*

*In terms of individual Directorate presentations the Seminar was excellent. However, I believe it was weak in its efforts to present a picture of the Agency within the content of the overall American intelligence effort. The Agency was too often presented as an isolated and autonomous set of activities, emphasizing the parochial interests of a directorate.

It seems to me that if the seminar is to direct itself to the problems of change and the relationships of American intelligence and the Agency as a part of American intelligence, the Seminar should begin with the nature of the community organization and problems and the Agency's relation to them. Directorate affairs should then be looked at in the context of the larger issues of change.

2. I do feel the question is one of different objectives. It appears to me that what is missing is a determined and semi-structured attempt to stress analysis of intelligence activity in terms of critical review. There seemed to be a tendency for self (organizational) aggrandizement.

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2. Contd.

25X1

OCI

The above three objectives are the logical and appropriate principal ones for a group of this nature. An underlying one which probably does not need to be stated but which nonetheless is important to all the others is that of stimulating each participant to re-examine his own thinking and attitudes about his job, his Agency, and his society. The Seminar has succeeded well in meeting this objective.

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-19-

3. Was the Seminar generally balanced as to content? If not, what elements in your judgment should have been added? Expanded?

## <u>Participants' Responses:</u>

: 25X1

- OMS

I find no reason for complaint in general content. It was reasonably balanced--only detracted by some of the speakers.

25X1

- os

Yes, generally. I do feel that the period of time spent on Covert Action should be reduced to perhaps only 1 day. I felt an "overkill" in this Block.

25X1

- OSR

Only complaint was there was too much talk about CA but on the other hand not enough said! In general the blocks were just about right. Block VI could be expanded just a bit maybe by inclusion of some government speakers involved in domestic programs.

25X1

- FE

Generally well balanced, except as noted above.* In Covert Action deal more with realistic Covert Action objectives and tasks as they relate to foreign policy needs now and in next five years. It might be well to have an official in policy realm who will benefit from Covert Action capabilities discuss subject.

* Objectives are fine. I would comment however that in future runnings of the course, concentrate less on basics (what CS does, what DDS&T does and is, etc.) and more on current thinking regarding problems, how they are to be dealt with and what solutions are in train.

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3. Contd.

25X1 - OSP

Yes, generally. 1) More time after individual (class) presentation would probably have been helpful. At these times the remainder of the class seems to be more ready to discuss issues than at times set aside for issues. 2) Although I have seen some of the Agency hardware, I believe the majority of the class would have had a better balanced view of S&T effort if they could have visited the West Coast as the first class did.

The Blocks were about the right length, and the sequence was excellent. The Covert Action portion was an extremely interesting and necessary part, but perhaps could be shortened to 1.5 days. The matter of "issues" has merit, but practically it deserves refinement. Generally, there are good points to be learned, even by those who have had no previous involvement; however, I found much of it tedious and not particularly constructive.

25X1 - IRS

25X1

Yes to first question. I would abbreviate or compress the portion devoted to CA if it was my choice. I would also add a session on Forrester and associates and their work at MIT. Somehow I would either de-emphasize "youth and their views" or balance it with some generalizations about "older" age groups. Sessions on "network analysis" by Warning/Indications and the Bayesian bit would be stimulating useful additions to the program.

25X1 - NPIC

The content of the Seminar was generally well balanced. I enjoyed most Blocks I and VI - the management review and the examination of domestic issues. The three days on CA seemed somewhat more intensive than necessary but was interesting, to me as a DD/I'er because of my total unfamiliarity with the subject. Insofar as possible, Block IV should be held on site. A visit to the State Dept. and EOB would have been of interest. I believe the Individual Presentations were one of the most valuable aspects of the course and perhaps should have greater emphasis in future runnings.

LUKE LE MAL

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3.	Contd.
25X1	- OER
	Generally the balance was well designed. CA should be downgraded and economics should be given at least one half day.
25X1	- DDI Planning Staff
	Noa bit more on the analysis activitya little less on Covert Actionotherwise pretty well balanced.
25X1	- OGC
	I would devote a little less time to some of the 1st. week's organizational dynamicsa little more to foreign policy (with better speakers) and to domestic problemsthe latter to permit more opposing points of view on any single subject. I don't think panels are too good a way to bring out opposing views in depth.
25X1	- WH
	CA section was very poorly organized and too long. Some of the speakers did not come across. Would like to have had the opportunity to hear non-U.S. national views but recognize the limitations. British, French, etc
25X1	<u>- OF</u>
	I believe future runnings should include coverage on the FBI. I understand the reasons this has not been done in the past but it should be a new ball game now. Also, consideration might very well be given to a session on the NRO.
25X1	- OCS
	No-Block I, i.e., orientation and different management skills, should be considerably reduced or deleted. Block II should be reduced somewhat and speakers with more current knowledge substituted in certain areas. Block III should be expanded and a session on the NRO should be added. Block IV was balanced, Block Ve should be considerably reduced or the speakers should provide more substantive material. Block VI should be expanded. Block VII was balanced.

3. Contd.

25X1

SSS

The substance of the course was for the most part extremely well balanced. It was a bit too heavy on CA and this could be cut back a bit. I would also suggest that certain major inter-directorate problems be identified for more formal presentation and detailed seminar discussion...issues that impact Agency wide such as how we are to manage the "information explosion" with attention given to Information Processing; paperwork management and related issues on how we best manage the masses of information we are collecting, processing, and producing!! I was disappointed that Mr. Helms did not have time to appear before this group; I think it would have been extremely profitable to hear his views on some of the issues we developed and have his comments on our discussion on these issues. Perhaps the next running could include Mr. Helms at one of our final wrap-up sessions on "issues."

25X1

· OSI

Reduce CA. Eliminate Block VII, "CIA in the Future," since this is redundant. Expand Block VI slightly. Improve Block II or reduce it.

25X1

- NIPE Staff

(See comment in Objective 1)*

* In terms of individual Directorate presentations the Seminar was excellent. However, I believe it was weak in its efforts to present a picture of the Agency within the context of the overall American intelligence effort. The Agency was too often presented as an isolated and autonomous set of activities, emphasizing the parochial interests of a directorate.

It seems to me that if the seminar is to direct itself to the problems of change and the relationships of American intelligence and the Agency as a part of American intelligence, the Seminar should begin with the nature of the community organization and problems and the Agency's relation to them. Directorate affairs should then be looked at in the context of the larger issues of change.

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25X1

3. Contd.

- NIPE Staff (Contd.)

3. I think the first block should be examined in terms of its objective. The emphasis appears to be on "Organizational Development" as a particular management theory. I believe a broader approach would be more in keeping with the objective. For example, there is a real management problem today of the mixing of older management styles and the newer so-called "scientific" or "systematic" management techniques. The latter type appears to have weaknesses because of its tendency to concentrate on system and data analysis while not giving adequate attention to behavioral and "political" problems.

25X1

OCI

In general the balance was excellent. I've already indicated I would have liked more on Southeast Asia; more on (a) NRO and (b) other various domestic social problems impinging on the Agency could also have been profitably included (women's lib, pollution, urban crisis, other socio-economic problems). Since Block VI seemed to some of us to have been a high point of the course, I'd suggest expanding it perhaps by shortening the final Block, by which time we all seemed to have gone a little flat. Two or three days on "CIA in the future" probably would be sufficient.

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4. Was the length of the Seminar about right or should it be modified for any future runnings? If so, how? Participants' Responses: .25X1 ·OMS Certainly the length should not be increased. I doubt if the time could be shortened and allow the Seminar to remain effective. The "break" was useful but 25X1 too crowded from schedule viewpoint and with primitive classroom facilities. 25X1 0S I think the length of time was just about right. 25X1 OSR It seems to me that it would be counterproductive to be much longer. On the other hand, it would be difficult to squeeze very much. Length just about right. Length is about right. The last week a little slow and interest has begun to lag. OSP 25X1 Yes. OSI 25X1 An appropriate length. 25X1 IRS Length: About right. My only suggestion in this regard would be to change the pace of the Seminar a bit. I would shift the first week to 1001, intensify it, then and resume intensiveness at 1001 from 25X1 move [ third to sixth week--then relax pace during 7th through 8th weeks and drive hard in 9th week.

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4. (contd) 25X1 NPIC I believe the length of the Seminar is about right for the material covered. I would have liked the opportunity to take a West Coast trip and if that should be programmed in the future, the Seminar should be lengthened to accommodate it. One of the main advantages of the Seminar for me was that it provided a much needed sabbatical from my job. In the nine weeks I was away I succeeded in cutting my mental ties to the office and concentrated on the mind-expanding nature of the Seminar experience. believe it important that future Seminar participants break away from their offices as completely as possible, and suggest that this be stressed in future runnings. 25X1 OER Just about right. I do think that the trips should be reintroduced. PLANNING Staff 25X1 If two or three more weeks would allow field trips, it would be worthwhile. 25X1 WH About right. Perhaps could be reduced to six weeks. The Block on domestic problems was, in my judgment, the best. So much of the other material was old hat to many of us and as such did not have the appeal I would have liked. 25X1 -OF About right. OCS 25X1 The length is about right if the suggested reductions and expansions are incorporated. - OGC 25X1 It couldn't be much shorter and could benefit by about 3 or 4 more weeks to give a bit more reflection and reading time opposing presentations on subjects and a trip.

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	4.	(contd)
25X1		SSS
		Length was just right!! Not many of us could really afford to be away from our jobs much longernow would our bosses allow this number of senior officers to be away from their desks much longer. However, to make it any less than the 9 weeks we have had, would seriously curtail the substantive coverage needed to make this course an effective programand to meet the objectives cited above.
25X1		- OSI
		Length is about right, or perhaps one week too great. The impatience evident in the last week is more probably a result of the perceived imminent ending than of any excessive length.
25X1		NIPE Staff
		Realizing the reluctance of management to extend the time period, I would still suggest that it would require about 12 weeks to correct the weaknesses as I see them.
25X1		OCI
		I think that the length was about righta few days more or a few less would also be okay. Should it become a week or more longer, it would perhaps be wise to change the pace around midpoint by re-instituting the trip possibility (which wasn't really needed in a nine-week Seminar, I believe).

On balance, do you believe that attendance in the Seminar will benefit you significantly in your present job or in other Agency positions to which you may aspire? Participants' Responses: 25X1 OMS I believe that I really did not learn anything strikingly new which will be of benefit in my particular job. However, the contact with "outsiders" and meeting of "insiders" has certainly widened my overall experience which no doubt in a subtle way, may enable me to be a more effective officer. · 0S 25X1 I feel the real benefits will be derived more in an understanding of overall Agency problems and stands than in my specific job or projected positions. 25X1 OSR No question. The better appreciation of people and problems that was gained can't help but to improve my execution of management responsibilities. 25X1 - FE Yes for at least two reasons. It brought to the front or exposed me to issues and problems within and without the Agency that are relevant now and will be for some time to come. It also exposed me to quality personnel from other Directorates. 25X1 OSP I'm not sure. I see many of the problems addressed as only indirectly involved in my current work. I believe I will be more understanding of the problems above and below me in the hierarchy. Whether in the long run this will make me a more innovative person or more capable of contributing to the Agency in a significantly better manner, is another question. 25X1 OSI

remain to be seen!.

Yes, but the greatest benefit probably will come over the long-pull. The short-term benefits of broadened outlook

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25X1	5.	(contd) - IRS
23/(1	·	Yes, generally. But probably not in any predictable, measurable way. My ability to grasp what's bothering my bosses and their bosses is probably enhanced. My responses whould be more on the markand my instructions and communication to my associates and subordinates should be clearer and as a result evoke better products.
25X1		NPIC
25X1		I cannot measure the value of the Seminar in a quantitative way although I certainly feel wiser for the experience. There is a certain prestige value in being selected for a course such as this but I don't expect that it will play any particular part in my selection for future assignments. The understanding gained of the Agency and the Community will help me substantially in my present position but not in any way that can be measured.
		- OER Clearly yes.
25X1		- PLANNING Staff
		Yesalthough specific job techniques were obviously not taught, the general experience will almost surely make my performance in this or any other job better.
25X1		- WH
		I believe it will. I find it most refreshing and informative to get the views of the Seminarians on all the issues raised in this course.
25X1		This is difficult to answer. Tangible benefits are certainly impossible to pinpoint but nine weeks of mind-stretching such as afforded me by the Seminar cannot but help to improve one. Likewise, the opportunity for working closely with representatives from other parts of the Agency may very well pay off downstream.

#### 5. (contd) OCS 25X1 I believe that considerable benefit has been obtained, in my present job, in that some awareness of other Agency activities, information concerning projects involving other Agencies, and personal contacts were acquired. OGC 25X1 Yes -- I deal with all parts of the Agency or on matters that affect all parts and this has given me insights on problems and positions I could not gain any other Knowing the members with key jobs in other components will, I think add immeasurably to the quality and efficiency of my work in some areas. 25X1 SSS It was of particular benefit to me in my current responsibilities for managing certain Agency-wide programs (Regulations publication, Records, Archives, Microfilm) which impact on every component in the Agency. It afforded me an excellent opportunity to do a "selling" job to the 17 senior officers that will be able to do something about these programs when they return to their respective offices. I think they all have a better appreciation of what these programs are all about and new respect for the complexities and importance of these programs. more general sense, I believe this course should be mandatory for senior "staff" officers in all Directorates. 25X1 - OSI Not in any direct or measurable way. Certainly the increased understanding of the modus operandi of the Agency will be of some value, as will be the identification of personal contacts to get things done. - NIPE Staff 25X1

in addition to which it has set into motion a personal

I sincerely believe attendance at the Seminar will benefit me in my current job and any other I might have in the

It has been both an up-dating and re-focussing

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5. (contd)

25X1

- OCI

I am convinced that my attitudes as a manager and as an Agency officer have been significantly expanded and "modernized" through my attending the Seminar. I certainly hope and expect that this will be reflected in a better job performance both now and in the future.

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6. Do you believe the investment by the Agency of two months of your time in the Senior Seminar has been profitable or unprofitable from the Agency's point of view? Explain your views.

#### Participants' Responses:

25X1

- OMS

I can't honestly answer this question. I had doubts - serious ones - about the Seminar and wondered if 9 weeks in my "own area" would not be more productive. I think I have had a profitable experience and would therefore recommend continuation of the Seminar. In about 4 years I will be ready for another similar Seminar.

25X1

os

If persons approved for attendance at the Senior Seminar are indeed to move into senior management positions in the Agency, then I feel that he should have a broad base of knowledge of the internal and external considerations with which he has to cope as a manager at the executive level. In this context then, I feel that 2 months is not excessive to prepare one in this manner. Therefore, I feel it was a profitable experience.

25X1

- OSR

Same general answer as No. 5 but with the additional point that as the experience is shared by more and more of the Agency's managers the positive impact will have a greater and greater effect.

25X1

FE

The Agency cannot help but benefit from exposure of senior officers to problems and issues that face the Government and Agency. This is a serious group and its members are sincerely interested in the Agency and its future. They will be better qualified officers upon return to their components. The value of cross-fertilization cannot be overemphasized.

25X1

- OSP

Profitable. Anyone who has sat in the same Agency position for about seven years needs to be "shaken up" occasionally in order to maintain perspective.

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6. (contd) OSI 25X1 Without question, a profitable course that should be available to others. Apart from the excellent contacts one gains, the improved understanding of the Agency, the community, and the consumers should be a part of any senior officer's background. IRS 25X1 Subjectively, I believe that the Agency will gain more out of me over the long haul than what it has cost in my salary, the cost of the Seminar (pro-rated/capita), and in my non-productivity during the period. I feel re-charged intellectually. I am better informed factually. I am better prepared to perceive, even understand, change as it evolves and, especially some needs for change and adjustment in the CIA and in the community. 25X1 NPIC The Seminar has been a good investment for the Agency in my opinion. In a relatively short period of time (as compared to the War Colleges and other senior schools) it has given a group of senior officers a broad base of understanding on a number of issues. Most of the participants in this Seminar had - vertically structured careers with limited experience outside their parent offices or Directorates. The free give-and-take discussions on the issues and the opportunity to query in any depth desired question of interest is an experience that could not be duplicated in any course that I know of which is available to senior Agency employees. 25X1 - OER It would be impossible to "pickup" in the course of my daily schedule the information or impressions gathered in the Seminar, especially the understanding of other Directorates. 25X1 PLANNING Staff Profitable--see No. 5--the experience in general is bound to be beneficial. 25X1

In my case it provided some new information and some new

approaches in doing my job.
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6. (contd) OCS It certainly should prove to be profitable for the reasons given above in No. 5. This is particularly true when interfacing with personnel from the other Directorates concerning potential support, in the area of computer utilization, for projects. 25X1 OGC Yes - as No. 5. In addition the sabbatical aspect of the Seminar helps re-charge the batteries. 25X1 SSS. I definitely expect it to be highly profitable both for myself and for the Agency. In practical terms of "early payoff" I expect considerable more receptivity and ACTION on new ways of managing our paperwork problems in the components represented in this class. I definitely obtained a new measure of respect for the problems of the "other guy" and for their expertise in dealing with their problems. I am equally convinced that they have gained similar respect for myself. This mutual respect and the fact that one gets to know his fellow students VERY WELL in the nine weeks we have spent together cannot help but increase our ability and willingness to work together more effectively on Agency-wide problems as we continue our careers in the senior management positions in our respective Directorates. OSI 25X1 Very profitable. The last two months were certainly a hardship for those who took on my responsibilities, but not an unbearable one. The understanding, appreciation, and respect for the participants coming from other components of the Agency, which were developed during this Seminar, were easily worth the time spent. NIPE Staff 25X1 In view of my response to Question 5, I obviously believe the time spent has been profitable from the Agency's view. I would like to think, not only because of what it does in terms of my future performance, but also in terms of the contribution each of us made to the other.

Colon Andrew Carl

of my Agency career -- an interval which I anticipate and

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	6. (contd)
25X1	OF
	Profitable on basis of 9 weeks. Certainly less costly than 9 months FSI or other senior training courses such as War College, etc.
25X1	OCI
	I can only believe that the Agency's investment in my attending this Seminar will redound (in part) to the Agency's advantage: my heightened awareness of present and potential challenges should by all logic make me a more responsive intelligence officer during the remainder

hope will be a long one.

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MALLE LES

-35-

7. Do you have any comments on the usefulness of material supplementing the presentations, e.g., films, reading handouts, reference material, and bibliographies?

Participants' Responses: OMS 25X1 Generally well chosen and relevant but somewhat overwhelming in terms of numbers. 25X1 0S I thought all such materials were useful and that they provided ample opportunity to become acquainted with the Block of study concerned. 25X1 OSR No comment. FE 25X1 There was too much reference material. It was difficult to determine what was really pertinent and should be read and what was not and need not be read. 25X1 OSP The amount of material available is, of course, too great to be assimilated during the length of the course. Bibliographies should be useful later. 25X1 OSI The reading material was carefully selected and pertinent. If anything, there was too much, especially with books also included. The films also were very beneficial and a good change. 25X1 IRS Excellent on all counts: selective yet comprehensive, varied, stimulating.

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	7.	(contd)
25X1		- NPIC
		The reading materials were more than ample but there was not enough time to cover more than a fraction of the suggested readings. It would have been helpful to have a suggested reading list on hand before the Seminar so that some advance preparation would be possible.
25X1		OER
		More than adequate.
25X1		- PLANNING Staff
		Reading handouts okay but little time to read extensively in the reference materials.
25X1		· WH
		Most appropriate.
25X1		- OF
		No.
25X1		- OCS
		Some of the reading handouts and reference material were directly applicable to the speaker's presentation and, thus, useful. The bibliographies will provide future assistance.
25X1		- OGC
		Each of us has an inadequate background in several of the subjects covered. Exposure to these subjects would be even more valuable if we were given information on the Seminar agenda as far ahead as possible including reading lists distinguishing between suggested and strongly recommended reading in order to better prepare ourselves for unfamiliar subjects to be discussed and to aid absorption and digestion of them.

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(contd) 25X1 SSS I applaud the training staff's decision not to load us down with massive amounts of "required" reading. was ample material available on an optional basis and that which we were urged to read was of real value to the ensuing sessions. The bibliographies were obviously very carefully selected and will be of continuing value to pursue when we return to our jobs. The films were interesting, to the point, and provided an excellent supplement to the issues under discussion. I would recommend scheduling more films on an optional basis for those who might prefer to have their lunch in the con-Perhaps some thought should be given to ference room. including more "live" reading material to aid in the Seminar discussion; for example, the 13 staff papers Harry Fisher mentioned he pulled together for Ex-Dir. on a variety of personnel management issues would be of interest to all of us. - OSI 25X1 Some of the reading material was fairly good, but much of it said things we already knew. The films were, on the average, quite superior. 25X1 NIPE Staff In general, the material was good, however, I believe more thought and work needs to be done in this area. 25X1 OCI Supplemental materials were quite good both in range of subject and in quality. Sorry we missed the film on the Agency's role in Laos--I'm an enthusiastic advocate of audio-visual educative methods in general! Books, magazine articles, and bibliographies were useful, and those given us for retention were gratefully received.

Some will be savored slowly in months to come!

## CENT LEVILLE

Do you have any comments on the administrative aspects

of the Seminar? (Physical environment, messages, reading

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room, transportation arrangements, etc.) Participants' Responses: 25X1 - OMS I give everything a plus except that I do not think the Staff paid enough attention to the speakers being heard nor to the comfort of the main room. It seems to me that with the speaker system and the air-conditioning the room could have been much more conducive to good presentations than was evident throughout the course. I find retiring to the lounge not useful because again the speakers address themselves to the front row only. 25X1 **-** 0S Everything was handled in excellent fashion and provided near perfect conditions. The only suggestion I have is that in the future shuttle service should be provided to the airport on the Sunday when the Seminar goes to In my own case, my wife was ill 25X1 and I had to make my own arrangements. It did work out OK since I called on the Agency Motor Pool to chauffeur me to the airport. 25X1 OSR Only one complaint--parking: If there is going to be a reserved parking system then by God, penalize those who park illegally. All other administrative aspects couldn't have been better. 25X1 25X1 FE Administrative support was excellent. for first week and subsequently should continue. 25X1 25X1 OSP These aspects were handled extremely well.

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8.	(contd)
25X1	- OSI
•	I have only praise for the care and feeding of the participants. The Staff used a great deal of imagination, and had the flexibility and good humor necessary.
25X1	- IRS
	Yes. The administrative arrangements were superbalways facilitating and never detracting from the content and activities of the Seminar program.
25X1	- NPIC
	Overall administration of the course was outstanding. The Staff was unstinting in their efforts to meet all our needs. The Senior Seminar quarters are plush and provided the necessary atmosphere for a course such as this.
25X1	- OER
	Excellent except for the elevators at the CofC Bldg. which are ridiculous.
25X1	- PLANNING Staff
	No.
25X1	- WH
	The physical plant housing the Seminar was excellent.  The parking arrangements were abominable and the elevators - well you can answer that complaint. The Staff was most efficient and thoughtful - and they were fun.  Congratulations to a well-run Seminar.
25X1	25X1
	Elevators leave something to be desired!
25X1	- OCS
	Excellent administrative support was provided.
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8. (contd)

, 25X1

OCI

Administrative services and equipment have been firstclass. The SS quarters are functionally and esthetically superb. Also, hang onto Eldora and Corinne - they're tops too!